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JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM SELANGOR

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“THE ETIQUETTE OF VISITATION”

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JABATAN AGAMA ISLAM SELANGOR



“THE ETIQUETTE OF VISITATION”

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الْقَائِلِ: يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا لَا تَدْخُلُوا بُيُوتًا غَيْرَ
بُيُوتِكُمْ حَتَّى تَسْتَأْنِسُوا وَتُسَلِّمُوا عَلَىٰ أَهْلِهَا ذَٰلِكُمْ خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ
لَعَلَّكُمْ تَذَكَّرُونَ¹

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّدًا
عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ. اَللّٰهُمَّ صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَا مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَىٰ آلِهِ
وَصَحْبِهِ أَجْمَعِينَ.

أَمَّا بَعْدُ، فَيَا أَيُّهَا الْمُسْلِمُونَ اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ، أُوصِيكُمْ وَإِيَّايَ بِتَقْوَى
اللَّهِ فَقَدْ فَازَ الْمُتَّقُونَ.

قَالَ اللَّهُ تَعَالَى: يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ حَقَّ تُقَاتِهِ وَلَا
تَمُوتُنَّ إِلَّا وَأَنْتُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ²

Dear blessed Muslims,

Today I call upon fellow respected audience to always strive in increasing our *taqwa* of Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala*, by diligently performing all of His Commands and avoiding all of His prohibitions. May we all be spared from the wrath and torment of Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'aala*.

¹ an-Noor 24:27

² Aal 'Imraan 3:102



I humbly invite fellow congregation to altogether ponder upon today's *khutbah* titled **"THE ETIQUETTE OF VISITATION."**

Dear blessed Friday congregation,

Alhamdulillah today we are on the second Friday of the month of Shawwaal, and we are highly encouraged to visit our relatives, whether far or nearby. In this modern era that we are living in, there is no reason for mankind to dismiss or set aside *adab* (manners or etiquette) and noble values in any situation even when it comes to strengthening the relationship. Looking at the very concept of hospitality in Islam, it is associated with attitude and practices that are highly encouraged that one's *imaan* (faith) and nobility can be seen through the way one receives and entertains guests. Because of that, Islam continues to encourage the practice of visiting one another to be kept alive. Therefore, preserving *silaaturrahm* (ties of kinship) is no small matter for its value is truly great from the religious perspective. In talking about this matter, Rasulullah ﷺ had promised the reward of Paradise for those that preserve *silaaturrahm* and gave stern warning upon those that severs it.

It is narrated on the authority of Abu Ayoob al-Ansaari that a man came to the Prophet ﷺ and said: **"Direct me to a deed which draws me near to Paradise and takes me away from the Fire (of Hell)."** Upon this he (the Prophet ﷺ) said: **"You worship Allah and never associate anything with Him, establish prayer, and pay zakaat, and strengthen the ties of kinship (silaaturrahm)."** When he turned his back, the Prophet ﷺ remarked: **"If he adheres to what he has been ordered to do, he would enter Paradise."**

(al-Bukhaari and Muslim)



It is clear that with the noble practice of visiting one another, the bond of *silaaturrahm* can be further strengthened. Not just that, camaraderie can be fostered, one's concerns for others will manifest, and ill thoughts extinguished. Whether we are acting as guests or we are the ones being visited (as hosts), both will gain favors.

Dear blessed Muslims,

As hosts, honoring the guests is from excellent *akhlaaq* (character) that is always instilled by the prophets. For example, the story of Prophet Ibraaheem honoring his guests was mentioned in Soorah adh-Dhaariyaat, verses 24-26:

هَلْ أَتَاكَ حَدِيثُ ضَيْفِ إِبْرَاهِيمَ الْمُكْرَمِينَ ﴿٢٤﴾ إِذْ دَخَلُوا
عَلَيْهِ فَقَالُوا سَلَامًا قَالَ سَلَامٌ قَوْمٌ مُنْكَرُونَ ﴿٢٥﴾ فَرَاغَ إِلَىٰ أَهْلِهِ
فَجَاءَ بِعِجَلٍ سَمِينٍ ﴿٢٦﴾

“Has there reached you the story of the honored guests of Abraham? - When they entered upon him and said, “[We greet you with] peace.” He answered, “[And upon you] peace, [you are] a people unknown.” Then he went to his family and came with a fat [roasted] calf.”

The scholars of *tafseer* elaborated on several lessons that can be derived from these words of Allah. Among them is to serve food and drinks to the guests, preparing the best dish available at home, placing the food close to the guests, and speaking softly to them. Honoring the guests is



greatly enjoined in Islam that Prophet Muhammad ﷺ would relate such virtuous deed with *imaan*.

Therefore, when there are guests visiting us, let us rejoice and remain grateful. Seize it as an opportunity for us to increase our good deeds. Welcome them with open arms and open hearts, and treat them in the best manner according to our capability. As hosts, we must have compassion and comprehend the situation, as well as being wise and prudent in serving the guests that are present.

Dear respected Muslims,

Guests that intend to visit the home of others must adhere to the necessary *adab*, among them is to choose a suitable time for visitation, avoid coming at times when people are usually unprepared or times when people are usually resting or taking a nap. The best is to contact the host in seeking permission so that both the guests and hosts will be in a comfortable position. Seek permission from the hosts before utilizing their belongings, and most importantly is to observe proper *adab* as guests.

Therefore, let us seize the opportunity with the presence of Shawwaal this time to revive the practice of visiting one another, whether as guests or hosts. Everyone must truly understand each and observe the recommended *adab*. In the *hadeeth* of Abu Hurayrah *radiallāhu ‘anh*, Rasulullah ﷺ said:

مَنْ كَانَ يُؤْمِنُ بِاللَّهِ وَالْيَوْمِ الْآخِرِ فَلْيُكْرِمْ ضَيْفَهُ

“He who believes in Allah and the Last Day, let him be hospitable to his guest.”

(al-Bukhaari and Muslim)



Beloved Muslims,

To end the sermon this time, I would like to remind respected congregation to take the following guidelines:

1. The Muslim *ummah* must comprehend that visitations and strengthening the *silaaturrahm* are *sunnah* that are highly recommended in Islam.
2. The Muslim *ummah* must strive to preserve *adab* and the rights of the guests, so as to preserve mutual harmony.
3. The Muslim *ummah* must not have bad *akhlaaq* when visiting others.

أَعُوذُ بِاللَّهِ مِنَ الشَّيْطَانِ الرَّجِيمِ
فَإِنْ لَمْ تَجِدُوا فِيهَا أَحَدًا فَلَا تَدْخُلُوهَا حَتَّى يُؤْذَنَ لَكُمْ وَإِنْ قِيلَ
لَكُمْ أَرْجِعُوا فَأَرْجِعُوا هُوَ أَزْكَى لَكُمْ وَاللَّهُ بِمَا تَعْمَلُونَ عَلِيمٌ ﴿٢٨﴾

“And if you do not find anyone therein, do not enter them until permission has been given to you. And if it is said to you, “Go back,” then go back; it is purer for you. And Allah is Knowing of what you do.”

(Soorah an-Noor 24:28)

بَارَكَ اللَّهُ لِي وَلَكُمْ فِي الْقُرْآنِ الْعَظِيمِ، وَنَفَعَنِي وَإِيَّاكُمْ
بِمَا فِيهِ مِنَ الْآيَاتِ وَالذِّكْرِ الْحَكِيمِ وَتَقَبَّلَ مِنِّي وَمِنْكُمْ
تِلَاوَتَهُ، إِنَّهُ هُوَ السَّمِيعُ الْعَلِيمُ.



أَقُولُ قَوْلِي هَذَا وَأَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ الْعَظِيمَ لِي وَلَكُمْ وَلِسَائِرِ
الْمُسْلِمِينَ وَالْمُسْلِمَاتِ، فَاسْتَغْفِرُوهُ إِنَّهُ هُوَ الْغَفُورُ الرَّحِيمُ

THE SECOND KHUTBAH

الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي جَعَلَنَا مِنَ الْمُسْلِمِينَ، وَرَزَقَنَا مِنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ.
أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ وَحْدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ، وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ
مُحَمَّدًا عَبْدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ. اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ وَبَارِكْ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَا
مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِهِ وَصَحْبِهِ وَمَنْ تَبِعَهُمْ بِإِحْسَانٍ إِلَى يَوْمِ



الدِّينِ. أَمَّا بَعْدُ، فَيَا عِبَادَ اللَّهِ، اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ، أُوصِيكُمْ وَإِيَّايَ
بِتَقْوَى اللَّهِ فَقَدْ فَازَ الْمُتَّقُونَ.

Dear blessed audience,

Let us altogether strive to have the *taqwa* of Allah *Subhaanahu Wa Ta'ala* by increasing our obedience towards Him and avoiding acts of disobedience and abominable deeds.

إِنَّ اللَّهَ وَمَلَائِكَتَهُ يُصَلُّونَ عَلَى النَّبِيِّ يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ ءَامَنُوا صَلُّوا
عَلَيْهِ وَسَلِّمُوا تَسْلِيمًا ﴿٥٦﴾

اللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَا مُحَمَّدٍ وَعَلَى آلِهِ وَأَصْحَابِهِ
أَجْمَعِينَ.

اللَّهُمَّ اغْفِرْ لِلْمُسْلِمِينَ وَالْمُسْلِمَاتِ وَالْمُؤْمِنِينَ وَالْمُؤْمِنَاتِ
الْأَحْيَاءِ مِنْهُمْ وَالْأَمْوَاتِ، إِنَّكَ سَمِيعٌ قَرِيبٌ مُجِيبُ الدَّعَوَاتِ
وَيَا قَاضِيَ الْحَاجَاتِ. اللَّهُمَّ أَعِزِّ الْإِسْلَامَ وَالْمُسْلِمِينَ، وَأَهْلِكَ
الْكَفْرَةَ وَالْمُبْتَدِعَةَ وَالْمُشْرِكِينَ.

اللَّهُمَّ إِنَّا نَسْأَلُكَ وَنَتَوَسَّلُ إِلَيْكَ بِنَبِيِّكَ الْأَمِينِ، وَنَسْأَلُكَ
بِأَسْمَائِكَ الْحُسْنَى، وَصِفَاتِكَ الْعُظْمَى، أَنْ تَحْفَظَ بَعِينِ
عِنَايَتِكَ الرَّبَّانِيَّةَ، وَبِحِفْظِ وَقَايَتِكَ الصِّمْدَانِيَّةَ، جَلَالَةَ مَلِكِنَا



المُعْظِم، سُلْطَانِ سَلَاطُور، سُلْطَانِ شَرْفِ الدِّينِ ادریس شاه
الحاج ابن المرحوم سُلْطَانِ صَلاَحِ الدِّينِ عبد العزيز شاه
الحاج. اَللّٰهُمَّ اَدِمِ الْعَوْنَ وَالْهَدَايَةَ وَالتَّوْفِيقَ، وَالصِّحَّةَ
وَالسَّلَامَةَ مِنْكَ، لِوَلِيِّ عَهْدِ سَلَاطُور، تَعَكَوْ اَمِيرِ شَاهِ اِبْنِ
السُّلْطَانِ شَرْفِ الدِّينِ ادریس شاه الحاج، فِي اَمْنٍ وَصَلاَحِ
وَعَافِيَةٍ بِمَنْكَ وَكَرَمِكَ يَا ذَا الْجَلَالِ وَالْاِكْرَامِ. اَللّٰهُمَّ اَطْلُ
عُمْرَهُمَا مُصْلِحَيْنِ لِلْمُوظَّفِيْنَ وَالرَّعِيَّةِ وَالْبِلَادِ، وَبَلِّغْ
مَقاصِدَهُمَا لِطَرِيقِ الْهُدَى وَالرِّشَادِ.

O Allah, grant us guidance in performing the five obligatory prayers in congregation, fulfilling *zakaat* through Selangor *Zakaat* Board (LZS), making endowment (*waqf*) through *Perbadanan Wakaf Selangor* (Selangor Endowment Corporation) and giving away (*infaq*) our wealth through *Tabung Infak Jariah Umat Islam Selangor* (TIJARI, Selangor Continuous Charity for Muslims Fund), and to the orphans through Darul Ehsan Islamic Foundation (YIDE).

اَللّٰهُمَّ يَا دَافِعَ الْبَلَاءِ، اِدْفَعْ عَنَّا هَذَا الْوَبَاءَ وَالْبَلَاءَ وَالْمَرَضَ
وَالشَّدَائِدَ وَالْمِحْنَ، بِلُطْفِكَ يَا لَطِيفُ اِنَّكَ عَلٰى كُلِّ شَيْءٍ
قَدِيرٌ وَبِالْاِجَابَةِ جَدِيرٌ.



رَبَّنَا هَبْ لَنَا مِنْ أَزْوَاجِنَا وَذُرِّيَّاتِنَا قُرَّةَ أَعْيُنٍ وَاجْعَلْنَا لِلْمُتَّقِينَ إِمَامًا.
رَبَّنَا آتِنَا فِي الدُّنْيَا حَسَنَةً وَفِي الآخِرَةِ حَسَنَةً وَقِنَا عَذَابَ النَّارِ ﴿٢٠١﴾.
عِبَادَ اللَّهِ، إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَأْمُرُ بِالْعَدْلِ وَالْإِحْسَانِ وَإِيتَايَ ذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ
وَيَنْهَىٰ عَنِ الْفَحْشَاءِ وَالْمُنْكَرِ وَالْبَغْيِ يَعِظُكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَذَكَّرُونَ



فَاذْكُرُوا اللَّهَ الْعَظِيمَ يَذْكُرْكُمْ وَاشْكُرُوا لَهُ عَلَىٰ نِعْمِهِ يَزِدْكُمْ،
وَاسْأَلُوهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ يُعْطِكُمْ وَلَذِكْرُ اللَّهِ أَكْبَرُ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ مَا
تَصْنَعُونَ.